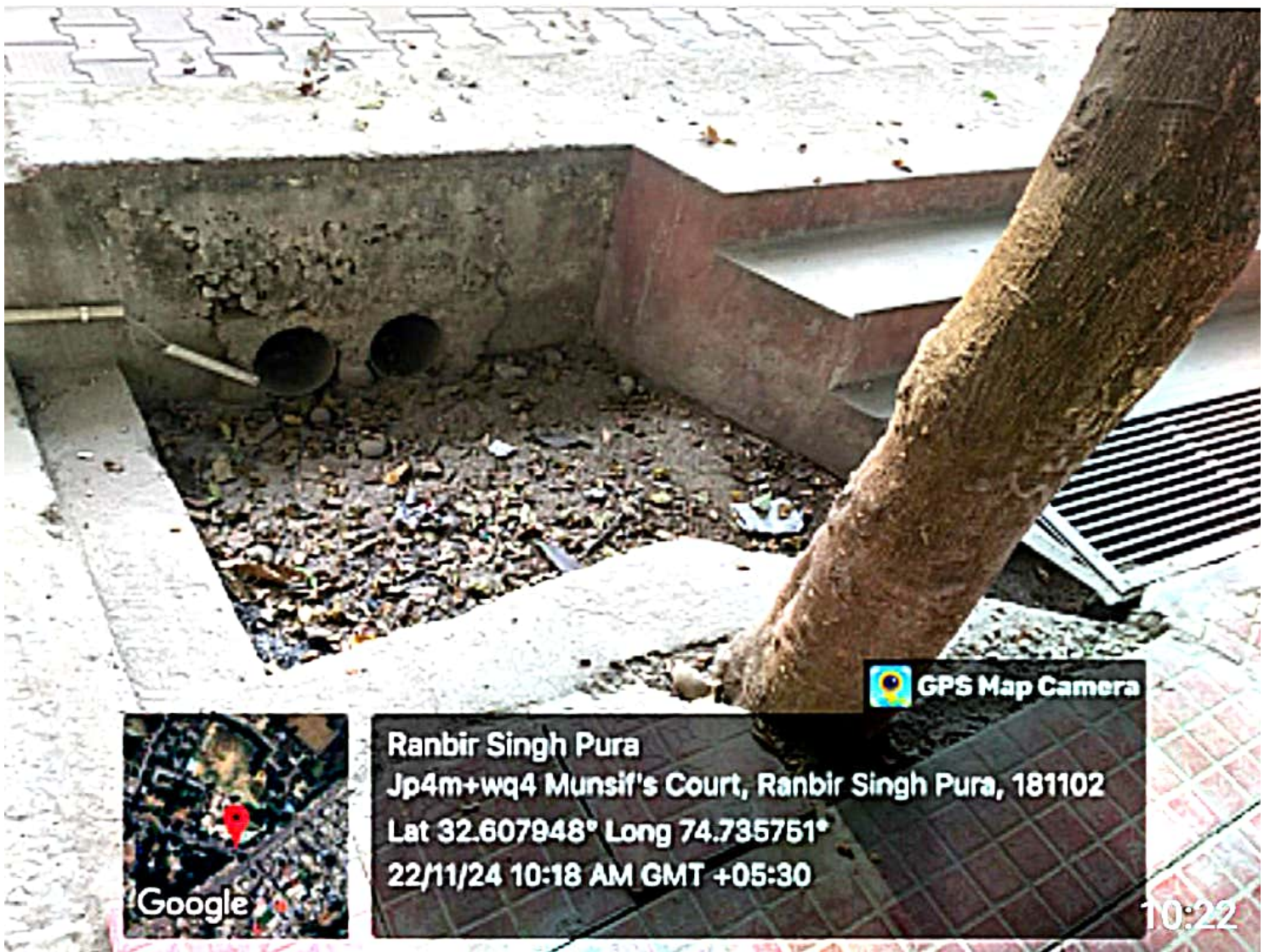
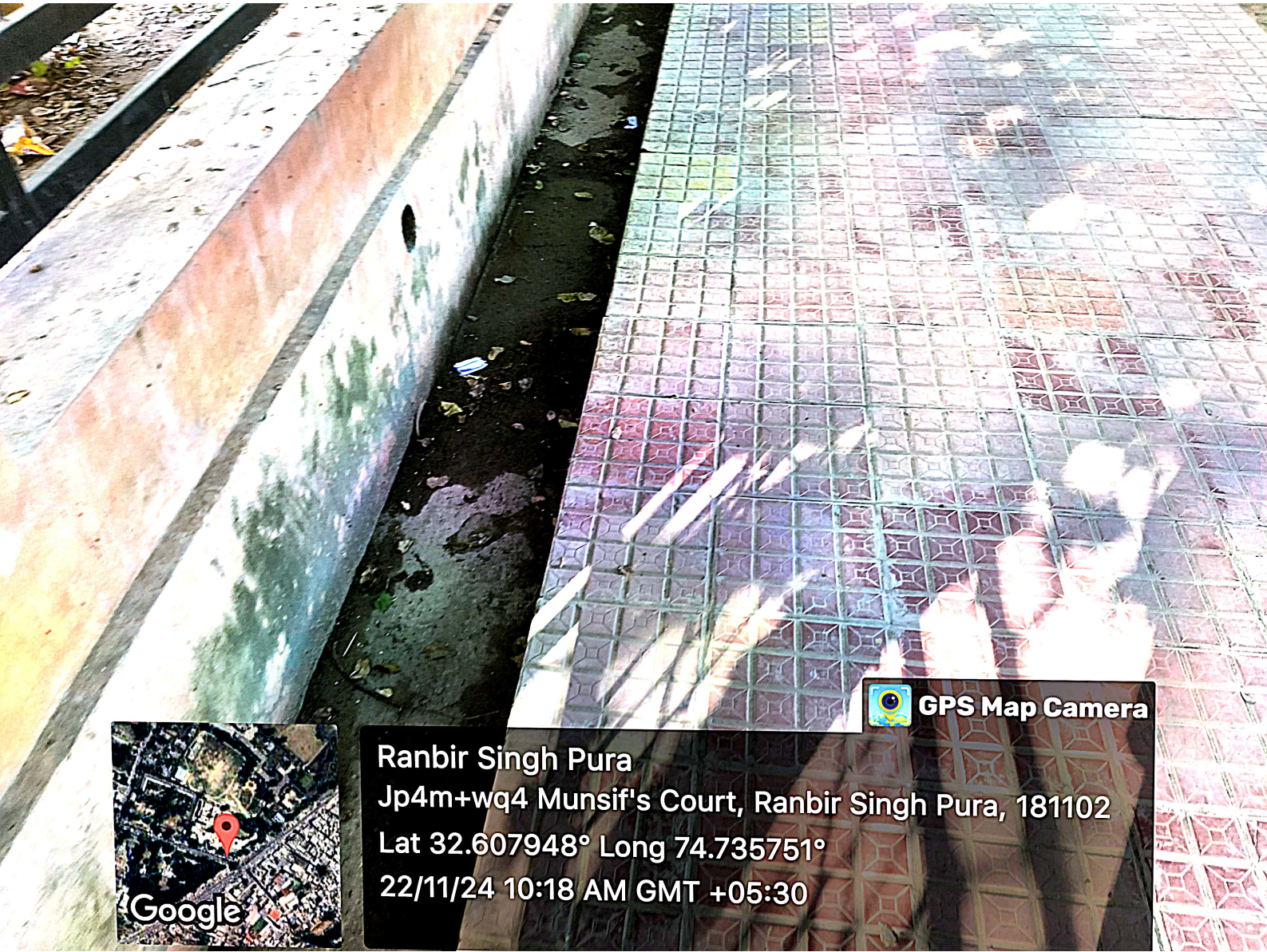


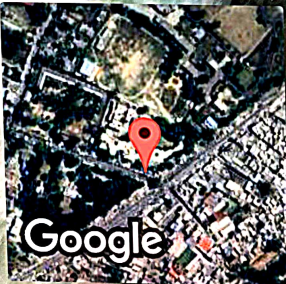
Ranbir Singh Pura, null, null
JP4M+WQ4 Munsif's Court, Ranbir Singh Pura, 181102
Lat 32.607905°
Long 74.73583°
09/11/24 01:23 PM GMT +05:30

10:22





 **GPS Map Camera**



Ranbir Singh Pura
Jp4m+wq4 Munsif's Court, Ranbir Singh Pura, 181102
Lat 32.607948° Long 74.735751°
22/11/24 10:18 AM GMT +05:30